

High Rate Uniaxial and Cyclic Multiaxial Testing of Polymer Lattice Structures

Z. Major^{1*}, Anna Hössinger Kalteis¹ and Michael Lackner¹

¹Institute of Polymer Product Engineering, Linz, Austria
Johannes Kepler University Linz

*Corresponding Author zoltan.major@jku.at

Abstract. A wide variety of lattice structures can be designed and fabricated by additive manufacturing of polymeric materials. Complex components with sufficient stiffness, strength and surface quality can be manufactured by selective laser sintering using PA12 and TPU grades. To cope with design challenges of polymeric lattice structures a comprehensive test program was developed and implemented in a Horizon research a project (MOAMMM, FET Open, 2021-2024). The main parts of this test program are shown in figure 1.

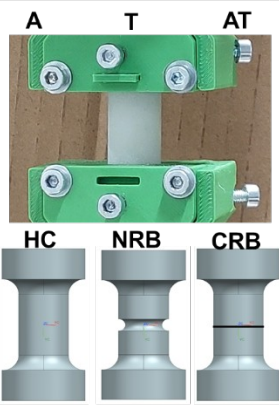
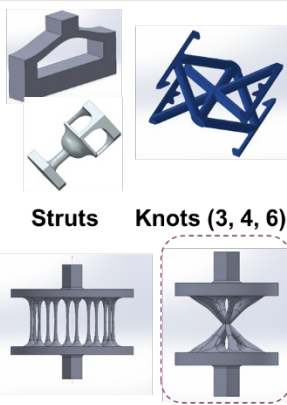
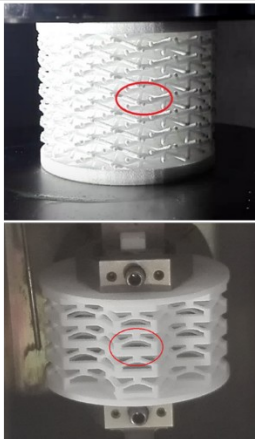
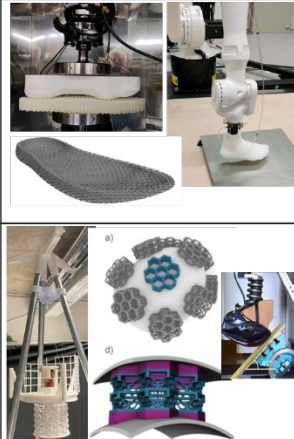
Material tests Laboratory Specimens	Processing tests Struts, knots, single cells	Performance tests	Component tests
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cylindrical specimens with/without notch, printing orientation Multiaxial loading 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Model component Lattice cells in cylindrical specimens 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helmet – impact Shoe sole – pulse, cyclic
			

Fig. 1: Overview of the specimen configurations and test methods

The two main highlights of the material testing are:

- Uniaxial compression tests were performed over a wide loading rate range (up to about 30°m/s) to characterize the loading rate dependent yield and post-yield behavior .
- The combined effect of anisotropy and multiaxial loading (axial, torsional and combined axial/torsional) was characterized under both monotonic and cyclic loading conditions. A multiaxial strength/fatigue-map was designed and plotted for the materials investigated.

Acknowledgments

These experiments have been performed in the Multi-scale optimisation for additive manufacturing of fatigue resistant shock-absorbing MetaMaterials (MOAMMM) project. This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research programme under grant agreement No 862015.

References

- [1] Z. Major, M. Lackner, A. Hössinger-Kalteis, and T. Lück. « Characterization of the Fatigue Behavior of SLS Thermoplastics. » *Procedia Structural Integrity* 34 (2021): 191-198.
- [2] D.A. Hun, M. Haddad, I. Doghri, M. Lackner, Z. Major, L. Doppelbauer, S. Haouala. "A Computationally Efficient Hybrid Formulation for Viscoelastic-Viscoplastic Polymer Solids and Structures Under Large Numbers of Loading Cycles" *International Journal of Solids and Structures*, 314, (2025): 113290.